

Film 0970482, Rev. War Pension & Land Warrants, Cassin - Cont

2-27-90

2-1779

SERVICE

NUMBER

New York

Carswell David  
Martha

W. 6634

CONTENTS

(1)

NATIONAL ARCHIVE MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

SELECTED RECORDS

NATIONAL ARCHIVE MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

(2)

Ohio  
Pittsburgh, Pa.  
David Gars

of *Thuron Co.* in the State of *Ohio*  
who was a *private* in the *Company*  
by *Captain Shermans* of the *1st*  
by *Colonel Bales* in the *1st*  
line, for the term of *two years*  
from *October 1758* to *1760*

Entered on the roll of *Ohio* *Letters*  
at the rate of *eight* *cents*  
commence on the *1st* *day* of *1758*

Certificate of Pension issued the *13th*  
*1830* and sent to  
*Bartholomew* *Homer* of *Ohio*

Attends to 4th of *March* *1830*  
Semi-ann'l all'x ending *24* *Sept* *1830*

{  
Re-  
As-  
and  
Co.

Rev. *Book* *B.*  
Vol. *2* *File* *128*

Ohio 20-27  
Pittsburgh Agency  
David Casswell

of Warren Co. in the State of Ohio,  
who was appointed in the Company commanded  
by Captain ~~Shaw~~ of the Regiment commanded  
by Colonel ~~Richardson~~ in the New York  
line, for the term of ~~two~~ years  
from October 1782 to 1782

Enrolled on the roll of Ohio's Pittsburgh Agency  
at the rate of eight Dollars per month, to  
commence on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January 1783

Certificate of Pension issued the 15<sup>th</sup> of December  
1830 and sent to Hon. Mr.  
Bartley - House of Reps.

Amount to 4th of Dec. 1830 \$207.00  
minus-paid all've ending 4<sup>th</sup> of Dec. 1830 48

\$257.00

[Revolutionary Claims  
Act-March 10, 1800  
and May 1, 1800  
Act May 10, 1817]

Rec. Book B.  
Vol. 2. fol. 118

Let to Hon. Will. Hunter, Jan  
24 1838. Copy of papers sent  
to Same Feb 24 1838  
Let to Jas. Reynolds July 29 '48

Island Purchase

Rejected

Not having lasted  
nine months etc

Continued Estab  
lishment

Case reconsidered by the  
Assembly & Bill passed in his  
favor 24<sup>th</sup> March 1720

Capt. Sherwin  
Exchange list of Prisons  
27<sup>th</sup> Nov 30. 1727

History  
of the

Washington  
State 57

27 Apr 1818

State of Virginia  
Washington County

Be it Remembered that on this twenty  
 seventh day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand  
 and eight hundred and eighteen before me Henry  
 C. Martin dole one of the Judges of the Court of  
 Common Pleas in and for the County of Washington in the  
 State of Virginia personally James David  
 Caswell to me well known who being by me  
 duly sworn according to law doth on his oath  
 make the following declaration that he is subscribed  
 to the facts contained in the following deposition  
 in order to obtain the provisions made by the late  
 act of Congress entitled "An act to provide for cer-  
 tain persons engaged in the late and now war  
 of the United States in the revolutionary war"  
 and that said David Caswell also had and obtained  
 a discharge from the service of the said war  
 and that said David Caswell is a white male  
 who also being by me duly sworn testified to the facts  
 contained in the depositions above subscribed by  
 the same name

Henry C. Martin dole  
Judge

Washington County  
State of Virginia

That David Caswell of the town of  
 Barb Edwards in the County of Washington and  
 State of Virginia being duly sworn doth depose  
 declare & say that he is fifty three years of age  
 that he entered the service of the United States  
 at Fort Mifflin on the eighth day of October in  
 the year 1780, as one of the Buffs, Lieutenant  
 John Mifflin, as a private in Captain A. D. Mifflin's  
 company - and during the Revolution

the command of Colonel Lewis Graham Lieutenant  
 Colonel Livingston. that the Levies in which this  
 Deponent was enrolled were raised as the Deponent  
 understood under a requisition from the United  
 States Government, upon this State to furnish a  
 certain number of troops for three months to  
 reinforce the Army of the United States on the  
 frontier, that Captain Sherwood was at  
 that time stationed at Fort Ann with his  
 Company, that on the tenth day of October  
 in the year 1780 this Deponent was taken prisoner  
 at Fort Ann together with Captain Sherwood  
 his Company, by the Enemy commanded by Major  
 Cordeur with about 1500 men - that after the  
 taking of Fort Ann the Enemy proceeded to  
 Fort George there, carrying with them the  
 Deponent and the residue of the prisoners taken  
 at Fort Ann - from Fort George we were taken  
 into Montreal and there put into close confine-  
 ment that in June following this Deponent  
 effected his Escape from the Prison at Montreal,  
 but that he was retaken & again carried back  
 to prison at Montreal in great chains & was  
 then loaded with irons, which  
 he was compelled to wear for six months, that he  
 this Deponent was then removed from the prison  
 at Montreal on to prison Island at Court St  
 back about fifty five miles up the River St  
 Lawrence from Montreal, that he continued

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 the day an  
 Henry Call  
 Judge of the  
 County of



State of New York  
 Washington County  
 I did Thomas of the town of Kingsbury  
 in the County of Washington State of New York being  
 duly sworn doth depose say that in July in the year  
 1780 he this Dependent Received a Captains Commission  
 from the State of New York, to take the Command  
 of a Company of Men raised in said State to reinforce  
 the Army of the United States, that this said Corps  
 were raised by virtue of a requisition of the Gov-  
 ernment of the United States requiring this State  
 to furnish a proportionable Number of Troops to  
 reinforce the Army of the United States on the front  
 iers, that Lewis Graham was Colonel of the regiment  
 to which he then long belongs. Captain David Livington  
 and James Stewart also of the same, that David  
 Caswell mentioned in the foregoing Deposition was  
 a private in his Company and one of the Privates  
 taken & carried into Service as in the manner  
 further objected above stated for three months  
 that this Dependent together with said  
 Caswell and the residue of his Company were  
 taken prisoners at Fort Mifflin on the tenth day  
 of September as mentioned in the aforesaid  
 Deposition and this Dependent saith that the facts  
 related set forth in the said Deposition by said Caswell  
 touching his entering the Service his services in said  
 and the true manner of his continuing therein  
 and all the facts therein set forth are true to

Depo  
 on the  
 1818  
 David  
 James  
 the



his best & true & loyal & Revolutionary & patriotic  
 that the company of the General were paroled  
 at Kiffin on terms and were all held to their  
 parole until the close of the war in 1783 when  
 they were exchanged. That the General was  
 fully convinced in his mind that the war was  
 a just & great to the war department as well as  
 it has been shown to the benefit of the country  
 and that a resolution may be made thereof  
 for further condonation in this behalf -

his said services to his  
 on this 27th day of April  
 1815.

Asiel Thorndike

Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of  
 the County of Washington

(Note that in the  
 petition for leave of absence of Henry C. Martineau judge was as above  
 that do certify that it appears by my sales books that  
 the said Henry C. Martineau bid for in the resolution  
 and was as stated in the preceding declaration  
 against the Common Cause and it now transmits  
 the proceedings thereto as taken then before me  
 to the Secretary for the Department of War pursuant  
 to the directions of the foregoing act of Congress  
 and this twenty seventh day of April 1815.

Henry C. Martineau

State of  
 Mass  
 1815



1812  
*Office Secretary*  
 Martha Carswell,  
 widow of (Lavin)  
 N Y (Carswell)  
 who served in the Revolutionary  
 war, as a *Private*

Inscribed on the Roll at the rate of  
 50 Dollars

Cents per annum, to commence on  
 the 4th day of March, 1848.

Certificate of Pension issued the  
 27 day of *October* 1849  
 and sent to

*Wm. N. Kelly*  
*Provisionary*  
*Army*

Recorded on Roll of Pensioners and  
 July 2 1848. Page 15

*White*  
*County*  
 1780  
*Lavin*  
*about*  
*is the*  
*David*  
*in the*  
*Washington*  
*the*  
*which*  
*that*  
*as*  
*which*  
*the*  
*left*  
*and*  
*Sub*  
*this*  
*Jan*  
*for*  
*and*  
*related*  
*but*

Office of Notary

George Beatty Esq. Personally appeared before me 12 man  
 Davis a brother of the said of the County of ...  
 Davis who has for me well known who being duly sworn  
 doth & hath he is now ... years Old that he  
 is the brother of Martha Caswell the widow of the late  
 David Caswell late a person deceased that he resided  
 in the town of White County (now Salem) in the County of  
 Washington State of New York at the mansion between  
 the said David & Martha Caswell & Nicholas ...  
 when ... performed the said ...  
 that they afterwards lived in ... together  
 as husband & wife that he does not know that any  
 child was born of said marriage and that  
 he does not know of any one now living but living  
 left & one sister the widow ... & the wife ...  
 and inasmuch as to be desirable to testify

Subscribed and sworn before me

this 7th Day of January 1866

James Jimison

Esq. an Officer of the Peace

James Jimison the said who subscribed the  
 foregoing affidavit before me and who with that the said  
 and was taken in the month of ...  
 and had taken the oath & both laws of the said ...  
 but he affirms & subscribed and sworn before me

Esq. an Officer of the Peace

James Jimison

to the Peace

Notary of the  
County of ...



of the ...  
election  
is his ...  
Whom ...  
the ...  
this ...

Mr. J.

request of ...  
your ...  
brother of ...  
Arthur ...

James ...



Attest of said Court  
 Wayne County, N. C. I Philip Van Arsdale  
 Clerk of Wayne County do hereby cer-  
 tify that Lyman Wainwright by a  
 paper before the foregoing affidavit  
 was taken and sworn to at the  
 time of taking the same a Justice  
 of the peace in and for the said County duly  
 elected and sworn And that the foregoing  
 is his genuine signature In testimony  
 whereof I have hereunto affixed the Seal of  
 the said County and set my hand and name  
 this fourth day of January at Raleigh  
 Philip Van Arsdale Clerk

Sir I M Root Esq  
 I am glad to be  
 acquainted of your friend Nathaniel Cook of Ohio I had  
 been your officious landlord of Lewis Simpson the  
 brother of the books were another person  
 Andrew Jan 7 1846 W. Simpson

Jan 7 1846

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State of Ohio }  
Crawford County }

on this the eleventh day of August  
in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty  
five personally appeared before the undersigned  
a Justice of the Peace in and for the County  
aforesaid William Conwell a resident of Sandusky  
City in the County aforesaid aged seventy six years  
in the month of September 1845 who being first  
duly sworn according to Law and on his oath  
make the following declaration in order to obtain  
the benefits of the provisions made by the act of  
Congress granting pensions to widows of persons  
who served during the Revolutionary war - that  
she is the widow of David Conwell deceased  
who served as a private in Captain Shumway's  
company of Colonel Ingersoll's Regiment in the  
Army of the Revolution and who previous to  
his decease was in the receipt of a Revolutionary  
pension for his said services that she is now  
nearly seven ty six years of age that she  
was married to the said David Conwell  
on the tenth day of March in the year 1789  
at the Town of Salem in the State of New York  
that she has resided at Sandusky City aforesaid  
since the year 1823 She having resided there prior

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at Sam  
Kear G  
has been  
of Feb  
civil war  
through  
eight  
Martha  
that Sh  
her of  
State of  
Crawford  
undersig  
the count  
in the co  
drown de  
apparent

to the home of the permanent residence of her mother  
at the same place that promises to be residence  
at Sandusky City she resides in the State of  
New York. She further declares that her said  
husband the said David died on the 28<sup>th</sup> day  
of February A.D. 1844 and that she is still a  
widow.

Martha Carrawell  
Sworn to and subscribed before me this  
seventh day of August in the year one thousand  
eight hundred and forty five David Rogers  
Notary Public in and for the

I hereby certify that the above declared  
Martha Carrawell is personally known to me and  
that she is the same individual she represents  
herself to be in the above affidavit.

David Rogers Not.

State of Ohio }  
Erie County }  
\_\_\_\_\_

Personally appeared before me  
undersigned a Justice of the Peace in and for  
the County aforesaid Wm. H. Mills of Sandusky City  
in the County aforesaid who being first duly  
sworn deposes and says - that he was well  
acquainted with David Carrawell dec'd during

his life  
death he  
pension  
application  
was to  
that he  
in the pe  
recorded  
and also  
said De  
time an  
deceas

This 18<sup>th</sup>  
State of O  
Erie Count

a notice of  
to include  
he is the son of  
applicant is  
sister and d  
at this time  
in the said  
Sworn to  
B.

in lifetime, that for some time previous to his death he was in the receipt of a Civil War pension, that he is well acquainted with the above applicant Martha Caswell, who is known to him to be the widow of the said David, that he has frequently seen the family record in the possession of the said Martha, wherein is recorded the marriage of the said David and Martha in the handwriting of the said David, as having occurred at the time and place specified in the above declaration and further with not

W. H. Kelly

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 10th day, 1845. David Paul, pub. officer

State of Ohio  
Crawford County

Personally appeared before the undersigned a justice of the Peace in and for the county aforesaid, William H. Caswell who being first duly sworn deposes and says that he is the son of David and Martha Caswell, that the above applicant is the widow of David Caswell a revolutionary soldier and during his life time a pensioner. That his mother at her decease was in the family record wherein is the marriage of the said David and Martha further with not

Sworn to and subscribed this 11th day of June 1845  
Before me

the state  
of Ohio  
Crawford  
County  
I have  
examined  
the  
above  
declaration  
and find  
it correct  
and true  
this 11th

State of

his  
at  
above



The County of...  
 I, the County of...  
 I have been well acquainted with the within named David  
 Casswell and Martha Casswell late his wife, now his widow  
 for the said David Casswell was for more than two years  
 prior to his death a resident of this County and he died  
 on the 21st day of August, A.D. 1845 in the presence  
 of the Deponent and that the said Martha Casswell  
 was nearly 76 years of age at his death and  
 further deponent saith not

Witness my hand and seal this 21st day of August, 1845.  
 J. Cooke  
 David Casswell's Adm'r

State of Ohio, County of... Clerk's Office, Sandusky,  
 August 11<sup>th</sup> A.D. 1845. I, Hiram  
 Honaker Clerk of the Court of Common  
 Pleas in said County do hereby certify that  
 David Powers before me is a qualified  
 Magistrate as designated in the foregoing  
 affidavit of said... and that the sign-  
 ature thereof is a true and correct copy  
 of his original. In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
 set my hand and official seal this day and year  
 above written.  
 Hiram Honaker Clerk

David...
John...
Martha...
Sarah...
6 <sup>th</sup> 1789
Martha...
6 <sup>th</sup> May
Edith...
18 <sup>th</sup> April
William...
June 21 <sup>st</sup>
James...
Mobile...
March 6 <sup>th</sup>



Family Record.

MARRIAGES

MARRIAGES

David Russell married  
to Martha Thompson at  
Delawarey 21<sup>st</sup> Decr 1839

James to Sarah married  
to Ellen Russell at  
Delawarey 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 1838

W. H. Malt married  
to Caroline Russell  
Delawarey 6<sup>th</sup> July 1838

and to  
Martha  
Russell  
Delawarey

to W. H.

to W. H.  
Delawarey



The City Clerk, this is to certify that the day of  
marriage of the family of the family of David and  
Martha Caswell, were in the presence of the  
Minister of the Gospel, and in full view of the following witnesses  
I hereby take a correct copy.

David Caswell & Martha  
to Martha Simpson at Salem 8 11 1777

In testimony whereof I have hereunto subscribed  
my name and affixed my official seal of  
Office this 11<sup>th</sup> day of August 1777

Samuel Adams, Secretary



State of  
Massachusetts  
27 Aug  
I certify  
that on  
the 27<sup>th</sup> day  
of August  
1777  
in the  
City of  
Boston  
constituted  
a committee  
to provide  
for the  
resident  
militia  
that they  
should be  
with inter  
within the  
to provide  
militia  
to be on  
Eight  
that any  
trouble or  
what is  
by me but  
I am in  
the 28<sup>th</sup> day

State of New York

Washington County &c It is remembered that on the 27 day of August in the Year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and twenty two David Carswell of the town of Fort Edward in the County of Washington appeared in the court of common Pleas of the County of Washington in open court the same being a court of record proceeding in the course of the common law established as such by the constitution & laws of this State keeping a record of its proceedings & having a Seal and lock and subscribed and produced to the said court the following Oath

I David Carswell do solemnly swear that I was a resident citizen of the United States on the eighteenth day of March One thousand eight hundred and Eighteen and that I have not since that time by gift sale or in any manner whatsoever disposed of my property or any part thereof with intent thereby to diminish it as do being mostly within the provisions of an act of Congress entitled an act to provide for certain persons engaged in the land and naval service of the United States in the revolutionary war passed on the eighteenth day of March one thousand eight hundred and Eighteen And that I have not nor has any person in trust for me any property or securities or trade or debts due to me nor have I any income other than what is contained in the Schedule hereunto annexed and by me subscribed

David Carswell

Suborn in Open Court

This 28th August 1822

M. L. Danvers Clerk

Schedule of the whole estate and income of David Carswell  
 of the town of Port Townsend in the County of Washington  
 (not including clothing & bedding excepted)  
 One hundred acres of land being part of lot  
 Number Sixty one of the township of Sterling in  
 the Military tract in the County of Stevens of \$20000

There is a Mortgage on the said One hundred  
 acres in my name to secure the payment of two  
 hundred and thirty dollars given on the 7<sup>th</sup>  
 August 1820 & payable in four Years from date  
 with interest @ 6% in which there is due 28th Aug. 1822 262.09

I have no income other than my daily labour I have  
 no children able to support me nor any other person to  
 support me I am fifty eight Years old & am infirm & not  
 able to labor David Carswell

Matthew Danvers Clerk of the court of common Pleas  
 of the County of Washington do hereby certify  
 that the foregoing oath and the schedule thereto  
 annexed are truly copied from the records of  
 the said court and do further certify that it is the opinion  
 of the said court that the total amount in value of the prop-  
 erty included in the aforesaid schedule is Two hundred  
 Dollars and eleven cents Whereof I have hereunto set my hand  
 and affixed the seal of the said court on this Eighth  
 day of November 1822 M. D. Danvers

U. S. N. Divis  
 F. B.

Part-

In reply  
 of DAVID  
 you will find the  
 widow's applica

Date of Courtroom admission	to of
October 7, 1822	
Postgood's De.	
prisoner at Port	
June 10, 1822, 22	

Battles engaged  
 Residence of so  
 Date of applica  
 Residence at du  
 Age at date of  
 Remarks

Jay Cook, Jr.  
 Collector



24

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

UNSELECTED RECORDS

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

*As by 12. 18. 18. to  
the Philadelphia*



25

*As before to the  
the Photo. Pl.*

WIDOW, &c.

*1890  
July Co*

File No. 6634  
*David Caswell*  
*1* *Wid.*  
*David Caswell*  
*Pr. New Mass.*  
Act *25*  
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[Arrangement of 1890]

V. No 12.175  
 Martha Carson  
 Ed. to H. G. Cogswell  
 Sept. 16. 1837  
 L. J. C. Cogswell, Sept. 17. 1837  
 Respectfully  
 Recd. Oct. 1837

Oct 7 July 1838

David Carswell  
 was taken prisoner  
 during the Revolution  
 and was taken  
 to Lucbee, and on  
 his release, was  
 granted a pension  
 by the Government  
 W. E. Woodhead

Th  
 reg  
 was  
 J. L.  
 M.  
 to  
 2

1872  
12/1/72

My dear Felix,  
 This is the best data  
 my friend can give. He  
 wishes to join the Society  
 of the Sons of the Rev.  
 Will you be kind enough to  
 look into the matter for that  
 person, & oblige me  
 yours

METROPOLITAN CLUB MEMBERSHIP NO. 10

*Ref. to Reg. pt. 3*

*Chas. S.*

*Warthen*

*widow of David S.*

*who was a Sergeant*

*in the Revolution*

*Inscribed on the Roll at the rate of*  
*80 Dollars*

*Cents per annum, to commence on*  
*the 4th day of March, 1843, 26<sup>th</sup>*

*February 1846, when the money shall be*

*Certificate of Pension issued the*  
*30 day of January*

*and sent to Mrs. C. Warthen of Ohio,*  
*now present.*

[Act of March 3, 1843]

*9 June 17 1869*

*Recorded in Book . . .*

*Vol. 2 Page 202.*

Martha Basswell  
of Ohio  
Claim Agency  
Oct 24, 1848

B. B. Chapman

Mar  
Oct

Martin Carroll of Ohio, Clerk of the Court  
Act of July 2<sup>d</sup> 1845  
13, 13, Chapman

Martha Caswell  
 widow of David  
 Caswell -  
 \$80 per ann. com.  
 naming Feb 26. 1844  
 under act 17 June 1844  
 [Enter this on ledger  
 under act June 17. 1844]  
 This roll  
 married 12 March 1789  
 husband died 26 Feb 1844

Cert. to the Hon<sup>ble</sup>  
 E. Cooke, of this  
 now present

In the  
 state of  
 some of the  
 at Hampton  
 different parts  
 was appointed  
 range of the  
 get to hear he  
 felt to my birth  
 and obtained  
 or will appear  
 state and judge  
 some time  
 necessary that  
 was had been  
 on the morning  
 a party of the  
 the party since  
 the committee  
 we don't see  
 to surround  
 to go through  
 thing in the way  
 did not see late  
 for want of time  
 money was  
 a tedious  
 would not within  
 possession in the  
 at that time the  
 District court in  
 which was all in  
 Second...  
 getting...



In the Spring of the year 1780 Congress requested of the  
 State of Virginia to raise a number of troops to reinforce the  
 Army of the United States the Council of Appointment met  
 at Richmond in June following and appointed the Officers in  
 different parts of the State to recommend such Troops that otherwise  
 was appointed Capt. Richard Bland and Colonel Bland  
 range of the Landony to which I belonged The Colonel took  
 great to have some men before each Step to furnish me thus it  
 fell to my Brothers lot to go for one Step the company was fitted  
 and stationed at W. Ann and made a part of Col. Bland's Regt  
 as will appear by a certificate given by the Secretary of this  
 State and signed with my papers at Washington

Some time after this my Father was taken sick and it became  
 necessary that my Brother should return home I went to the  
 Ann but had been discharged and enlisted myself in the  
 1<sup>st</sup> on the Evening of the 6<sup>th</sup> October and that was recommended by  
 a party of the enemy under the command of Major Coates  
 the party consisted of about 1000 Men besides regulars 30 of  
 the command made up of Rangers and Dragoons than having  
 our best was in a few days of defence and we were compelled  
 to surrender finally one of us in number the most prisoners  
 beside through the country they burning and destroying every  
 thing in their way and gave them they had a severe battle but  
 succeeded in taking the best this added to our number of prisoners  
 we went of broke the prisoners with the main part of the  
 enemy were sent by land toward Lake George this proved  
 a tedious march there being Mountains with our own provisions  
 and without permission the enemy depended on fording  
 provisions in the Lake they were privy of taking but happened  
 at that time there was no provision in either side ours  
 except such as Thursday morning on leaving St. George  
 which was all we had for our support until we arrived at  
 Secondwater on Sunday evening after dark having four days  
 getting round the Lake

In the a  
 was found  
 who treat  
 of the de  
 nearly as  
 us at the  
 giving  
 out Titus  
 situation  
 each the  
 four days  
 rest part of  
 their losses  
 did not go  
 through  
 discovered  
 we lay with  
 we were not  
 in water if  
 officers were  
 of our diet  
 water and  
 any great  
 treatment  
 and the  
 as they  
 it fell to  
 carried to  
 they were  
 the town of  
 giving us  
 and other  
 the comman  
 who confid  
 the

On our arriving at Secant, we were detained here to a  
 new post sup<sup>er</sup> commanded by a detachment by the name of George  
 who treated us with much civility we were bound into one  
 of the old Redoubt magazines with Bowditch and Shurtle  
 nearly as high as our heads these ordered to set down telling  
 us at the same time that we were too well used for what  
 being strict orders at the same time of any one run up with  
 out liberty from the guard to shoot their dead there in this  
 detention we received half a pound of peck and two biscuit  
 each the first we had any thing to eat after leaving St George  
 four days before there was no important as to devour the great  
 part of these allowances immediately which nearly cost  
 three lives we were much fatigued with our march which was  
 almost great thirst and eating of the salt provisions we could  
 have made it more palatable and a course of going out to be  
 described the had not a drop of water during the night although  
 we lay within six feet of the sea the water given to the guard  
 was ~~scarcely~~ that not a man durst leave his post to give  
 us water of any kind but they had us get relief a humane  
 officer came to inspect the guard and inquiring into the cause  
 of our distress ordered the guard immediately to furnish us with  
 water and do all in their power to make us comfortable every  
 our great indignation against the officers of the guard and the  
 treatment we had received in the morning we were taken out  
 and the soldiers suffered to come forward and select out 50  
 as their share of the provisions there being left in the whole  
 to fall to my lot to be our chosen by the Indians and by their  
 hands to ~~Amherst~~ I was with the Indians about two weeks  
 they said, better than I had found before but before we entered  
 the town of Montreal they stripped us of the most of our clothing  
 giving us in exchange old blanket coats old hats or caps  
 and other clothing of little value we were then carried to the  
 the commissary of provisions and delivered over to the British  
 who confined us in an old church under a strong guard of  
 soldiers



necessarily authorized of persons was not...  
 that of...  
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 numbers

They took us prisoners bound were very and took us  
back to one of their rat her to hang their in an east window  
of the down the stairs down and we in the west window  
and all this was a painful March and some being sickly  
first behind and he carried us to board in work given  
when we got to Stavell we put in chains and placed in  
a dark leather prison smelling with our in this  
situation we remained some days when we were taken  
out put on board a boat and carried up the river  
to Montreal and delivered to the deers guard and kept  
in the same fast where their commands were complied  
When we found a number of fellow sufferers who like us  
were but attempted to make their escape and many others  
When we were put into this solitary place and the interjects  
were taken off and always to us but upon me to go there  
some comfort of us all well to our company in our way to  
Kamin to the destination is some time remaining the work  
the prisoners and until late in the night when our chains  
were taken off and we were put with the rest of our prisoners  
that had been confined in and about the prison to make  
all remained up the St Lawrence about fifty four times  
above Montreal and put upon a boat where they had  
prepared having the port windows a place for us to  
kept safe these small boats which about the middle of the  
river at the head of a rapid where the water broke put  
in both sides very rough and swift and each a place in  
minutes as could be found in that all country we were  
left in this place under a guard of deers that had the deers  
they treated us with such humanity together with  
and also depending us as the newspapers advised us by the  
government I had by this time become almost weak and  
was forced to pay the deers with little else than my dress  
a blanket and pair of shoes and only four or five blankets  
I had neither shoes nor stockings of any kind to this extent  
did every thing in my power to keep up my spirits but  
my long confinement the cold suffered and being so stilled  
previously brought on the disease My feet and legs and up  
to my body became much swollen the flesh became black and  
and several needles stuck My throat became low and a  
bandage in my flesh over my whole body present

I found  
prison had  
to the deers  
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I found myself in the same <sup>way</sup> that many of my fellow captives  
 found but less before me and the disease had spread itself  
 to them, several died that evening I did not give up all  
 hope of myself although I was able to walk but very little  
 got me success all the strength I was master of went out  
 of me following heart forwornness should a way for  
 my deliverance I was then that he supposing the  
 one should give and fight with. At the time a great  
 exchange of prisoners took place in the exchange was regulated  
 by the states of Denmark then called general exchange things by  
 this arrangement the Danes were to send in the names  
 of all the prisoners belonging to them with a sum of British  
 money given the states account against them a part of  
 these prisoners was captured in the same place where I  
 was and where the officers came to select them - at the name  
 of Saltwell was mistaken for names of and I was fortuitously  
 exchanged in place of my fellow sufferer although I belonged  
 to the state of Maryland because a general exchange of prisoners  
 took place in October following when all were set free  
 We were brought from this place down the river to  
 Lapine's apprehensions and sent down to St. John's  
 there we were taken to the fort and sent to a guard  
 with a key to the castle and from there to ~~the~~  
 castle in Denmark where the exchange was ratified by  
 Major Deane the commanding officer at that post the  
 names were all called over the prisoners were all kept  
 except the mistake I have before the time exchanged in  
 place of Saltwell in this place a pair of shoes was sent  
 and another given me a pair of the shoes these together  
 with my old blanket & some made the clothing I wore  
 hence on after being at home my health became better  
 the sweating in a great measure left my limbs the skin  
 however did not resume its natural color in many years  
 I was much troubled with a numbness in the flesh and  
 stiffness in my joints and when I happened to set my feet  
 so otherwise to take all these complaints troubled me  
 much and generally attended with great pain like severe  
 rheumatism that he could not be able to labor but a small  
 portion of my time

Although  
 every one  
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Although I was able to perform much labour & tillage  
 my means in my power to obtain an honest living  
 by trade but some as much as his abilities would allow  
 in support of his children - was he had suffered much of  
 the rigor of winter but strong and being peace with  
 winter with a large family of twelve children to support  
 being several times obliged to succour her family and  
 with the country when the country invaded the country  
 frontier and being himself not his due with out receiving  
 share in the partitioning by these means a portion of the  
 standing crops in both years in bad circumstances and  
 it was not in his power to give me much assistance but  
 they attending closely to <sup>business</sup> ~~my~~ <sup>my</sup> ~~business~~ <sup>business</sup> as was able to perform  
 when my health would any way allow it gave a full  
 support for myself and my family that being the point  
 of distress the year in which it was taken ~~down~~ <sup>down</sup> by with  
 a house so low that was brought so low that my legs  
 were supported by my thighs and all who attended  
 upon me however prudent was not to spare me a little  
 longer the house that I began to fear for health but  
 my limbs that had been so much injured by the disease  
 became numb and without feeling the physicians did all  
 in their power but without effect at last they advised  
 me to be carried out into a carriage and to ride undisturbed  
 in the air the weather accordingly they had ordered  
 me out a short distance when the wind that was blowing  
 himself about westward the carriage was <sup>blown</sup> ~~blown~~ <sup>blown</sup> back  
 by the gust blowing back in the same way that left  
 in a much worse situation than when it was carried out the  
 Doctors advised me at the same time that it was so weak  
 and so much injured by the fall that it would be imprudent  
 to attempt putting the horse to their place by the situation  
 I judge almost the death of a whole winter at length  
 my pain abated the circulation of blood in my limbs became  
 better and after being confined about two years I became  
 able to walk short distances with a staff My little profits  
 were all spent and I found myself much in debt my credit  
 has been favourable those with whom I have lived has treated  
 me with great hospitality and by their goodness I have  
 kept out of jail and when being lodged in a Poor House

I did not  
 while I was  
 regard as the  
 myself happy  
 as in the world  
 enjoying peace  
 with my law  
 all lost and  
 then began to  
 poverty and  
 did not know in  
 situation my  
 more and there  
 but have been  
 nity of making  
 of that kind  
 Law passed for  
 stability of the  
 but a certain  
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 and sent on  
 Henry had  
 represented  
 instead of the  
 sent back as  
 Lieutenant  
 and was signed  
 of 1823 sent  
 in the Dec  
 that had been  
 Law for Justice  
 did not know  
 I have before  
 the secretary  
 Review was  
 first officer  
 of his success

I had not thought of calling on your servant for a certificate  
 while I was in any way obliged to support myself &  
 myself at the governing moment of my country and felt  
 myself happy that I had done every thing in my power  
 for the public service of governing this country  
 before I was young when the late Lord Cornwallis  
 with being business my apt entrance in his papers were  
 all lost and he could make no return and finally we got  
 three Letters the next when I became obliged to return  
 poverty was reflecting on the hardship he and myself  
 in supporting in defence of my country during the flourishing  
 situation my country was in had advised with full  
 powers address in the service humbly to request I could not  
 but have having I fear that I should yet have opportunity  
 of making my case known and receiving a share  
 of that bounty or bounty of husband or other when the  
 Law paper for governing previous to the officers in  
 station at the Revolution I supposed the happy time  
 but a while I presumed the the affidavit of sufficient  
 proof and others had there made out in regular form  
 and sent on to the secretary at New York the records  
 showing his history but a fatal mistake he  
 represented that he belonged to Col. Gookens Regt.  
 instead of Col. Dubois. My papers were rejected and  
 sent back as not belonging to the Continental Line  
 Lieutenant Roberts made application in the same way  
 and was rejected for the same reason. In the winter  
 of 1783 Lieut Roberts in some way for him in search  
 ing in the Secretaries office found a small book  
 that had been mentioned for this book he found the  
 Law for raising the Service the meeting of the Council  
 at Kingston and appointing the officers as  
 I have before related. He procured a certificate from  
 the Secretary and made a new application and his  
 Service was granted him from the time of his  
 first application. He wrote to me informing me  
 of his success

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After receiving the information from Lieut. Nichols  
 I kept writing to Mr. Sturges until the day and he has sent  
 me a letter of the 1st I got a new set of papers it would  
 get out in these papers Capt. Sturges's account of the  
 matter he had been asked, and fully explained his  
 views. Judge Ditch has been here for some time out on  
 the 1st 1822 and when he went to Washington he was there  
 at the same office. He was very conversant with some doubts  
 arose on his mind of the time of clearance I had not decided  
 since Ditch's letter had been received he had some time  
 to consider the case then he wrote to Mr. Ditch that Congress  
 would be a case of record that the Court Congress had given  
 instruction by Congress in 1818 in which that had doubt  
 whether or not the Congress had authorized that  
 I should make application to Congress for this purpose  
 in the case of the Constitution. When Mr. Ditch wrote his  
 letter in 1822 I wished him to give any assistance in his  
 power he afterwards wrote to me that he had better get  
 a petition prepared as the Secretary had recommended  
 I should do so he would attend to it and  
 thought I would be likely to succeed. The petition was  
 delayed some time until the day was far advanced  
 by reason of his not being able to find any <sup>persons</sup> at the  
 War Office the petition went to the committee of those  
 who reported unfavorably. I rather rather Mr. Ditch  
 state before he went to Congress but just as the  
 matter was so late when the Congress adjourned that he  
 had not opportunity of saying any thing more about it  
 that day but he expected to take it up again and  
 he would try to do something for me during the winter  
 since that time I have had no account

David G. Smith



State of New York  
 Washington County  
 I Ezechie Roberts of the town  
 of Hampton in the County of Washington &  
 State of New York being duly sworn depose and  
 say that he was a Lieutenant in Captain  
 Abel Throspers Company in the Revolutionary  
 War in the Continental Establishment in the  
 Regiment commanded by Colonel Lewis Dubois  
 of the State of New York and that David Cor-  
 nell of the town of Salmon in said County was  
 a Soldier in the aforesaid Company and taken  
 a Prisoner with this Dependant on the 10th day  
 of October in the year 1782 at Fort Mifflin and  
 carried with me to Lancaster in the presence of  
 Genesee and there detained a close  
 prisoner for more than twelve months by the  
 enemy and further this Dependant saith not  
 dated the 21st day 1822

Ezechie Roberts

Sworn before me the 31st  
 May 1822  
 Nathl Hall Just Peace

State of New York  
 County of Washington  
 I Nathaniel Hall the above-named  
 Justice of the Peace do hereby certify - that I am personally  
 acquainted with Ezechie Roberts, the deponent whose name  
 is subscribed to the above affidavit, and I am fully satisfied  
 that he is a man of truth and veracity.  
 Dated and sworn  
 Nathaniel Hall J.P.

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44  
David Casswell's  
Petition for a  
Pension on account  
of sufferings during  
the Tex War in  
the Army of the U.S.

Jan 10 - 1825  
Deposited in Military Bureau

Filed Jan 16 - 1825

Apr 1 - 1826  
Reported on what the Pension

Commissary by Bill reported

Jan 21 - 1828  
Deposited in the Treasury

Dec 10 - 1829  
Deposited in the Treasury

see letter Sept. 30 1830 to S. C. C.

42

Amesbury #7 with Taming

44  
Certificate of a ...

Washington County ... of the ... of ...  
in the County of Washington and State of ...  
... that on or about the first of July, 1780.  
... was commissioned a Captain in a Regiment of the  
... Service ... the ... of the United  
States Commanded by Colonel David ... as he has been  
... and been informed and he believes truly. But he has  
... until lately and has ... stated in his  
... and other ... that he belonged to the  
Regiment Commanded by Colonel ...  
... by the ... and ... of this State that the  
Regiment to which he was attached was Commanded  
by Colonel David ... and this respondent believes that  
the fact is as above last stated. And this respondent  
further saith that immediately after being commissioned  
as a Captain he was stationed at ...  
... and shortly after David ... was brought  
in as a ... and joined his own Company at the Station  
... and remained there with the ... until  
the month of October 1780 ... when this respondent  
and the said David ... with the ...  
were taken prisoners by the British and Indians and  
carried to Montreal in the Province of Lower Canada.  
... and the said ...  
and there detained Prisoners more than one year and  
quarter this respondent saith not.

Given this 24<sup>th</sup> day of August 1786  
before me ...  
I purport the duties of a ... of the ...  
of the State of New York

Edw. ...  
State ...

State of New York  
 Anthony Blandford  
 On the twenty eighth day of August in  
 the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty two  
 before me Anthony Blandford Justice of the Court  
 of Sessions in and for the County of Washington and State of  
 New York personally appeared David Lowrey resident in  
 the town of Fort Edward - in the County & State aforesaid &  
 being by me first duly sworn according to law doth in  
 his oath make the following declaration in order to obtain  
 the proceeds due by the Act of Congress entitled an act  
 to provide for certain persons engaged in the land and sea  
 and service of the United States in the Revolutionary War that on  
 or about the first of October in the year of our Lord one thou-  
 sand ~~eight~~ hundred and eighty three this defendant enlisted into the  
 Aid of the Wood Company - Colonel Lewis Dubois Regiment  
 of New York horses ~~in~~ that this said service as  
 this defendant is informed and believes was in the Continental  
 establishment in the New York Army that on the tenth day  
 of October in the same year this defendant and the whole ser-  
 vice as set forth to which this defendant was attached were taken  
 prisoner by the British and carried to Montreal that this de-  
 fendant was detained as a prisoner as aforesaid till the tenth  
 day of June one thousand seven hundred & eighty two that  
 the principal part of the said term this defendant was confined  
 in a close jail and from June to December 1782 this de-  
 fendant was confined in some in the Troop and this de-  
 fendant with that he has not recovered from the effect of this  
 said imprisonment that he is in reduced circumstances and  
 stands in need of the assistance of his Country for support  
 and that he has no other Indian money in his possession of his said  
 service except the depreciation hereto annexed -

Witness this 28<sup>th</sup> day of August  
 1822 before me Anthony Blandford  
 David Lowrey  
 Justice of the Peace for the County of Washington  
 State of New York

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Cornwall. penon  
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1781

State of New York

Washington John Guy of the town of  
 Chatham in the County of Washington  
 do hereby certify that he has been  
 thirty one years old. that he is in the  
 service of the United States of America in the  
 said County in the Spring of the year 1780 as  
 one of the New York troops sent to a  
 post in the Company of Captain Smith  
 in the woods of ~~the~~ belonging to the Regiment  
 under the Command of Colonel Lewis Putnam  
 Lieutenant Colonel Livingston - that he has  
 deposed as Read the facts stated before  
 in the several affidavits of David Caswell  
 & John Smith & George, and that the facts  
 therein stated do not vary one within the  
 recollection of this deponent and are  
 to the best of his recollection true -  
 that he knows the said David Caswell  
 mentioned therein that he was taken prisoner  
 up at ~~the~~ mentioned together with the deponent  
 and knew him well during the time of his  
 imprisonment as aforesaid & that he belongs  
 to the same Company with this deponent -  
 that the deponent never saw the said

John  
 Guy  
 of  
 the town of  
 Chatham  
 in the County of  
 Washington  
 do hereby certify  
 that he has been  
 thirty one years  
 old. that he is in  
 the service of the  
 United States of  
 America in the  
 said County in the  
 Spring of the year  
 1780 as one of the  
 New York troops  
 sent to a post in  
 the Company of  
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 the woods of  
 the belonging to  
 the Regiment under  
 the Command of  
 Colonel Lewis  
 Putnam Lieutenant  
 Colonel Livingston  
 - that he has  
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 of David Caswell  
 & John Smith &  
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 the facts therein  
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 one within the  
 recollection of  
 this deponent and  
 are to the best of  
 his recollection  
 true - that he  
 knows the said  
 David Caswell  
 mentioned therein  
 that he was taken  
 prisoner up at  
 the mentioned  
 together with the  
 deponent and  
 knew him well  
 during the time  
 of his imprisonment  
 as aforesaid &  
 that he belongs  
 to the same  
 Company with  
 this deponent -  
 that the deponent  
 never saw the  
 said



Done in all the said...  
to him but for the said...  
and further said...

From before me the said...  
year of... in the...  
last...  
John Gray

Henry...  
one of the judges of the...  
Washington...

I Anthony...  
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the authority...



I Anthony J. Blanchard First Judge of the Court of Com-  
 mon Pleas of the County of Washington in the State of New  
 York do certify that it appears to my Satisfaction that  
 David Isaacson named in the declaration hereunto annexed  
 did serve in the Revolutionary War as stated in the  
 said declaration against the common Enemy, and I have  
 transmitted the proceedings in the said case to the Secretary  
 for the Department of War pursuant to the act in that  
 case provided Dated 28<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1822.

Anthony Blanchard  
 First Judge of the Washington Com. Pleas

State of New York  
 Washington County ss. J. Matthew Esq. Justice Clerk  
 of the Court of Common Pleas of the County  
 of Washington do certify that William John  
 Ward Esquire taken from the 11<sup>th</sup> preceding  
 affidavit was sworn to whom the above certi-  
 ficate was made was on the 28<sup>th</sup> day of August  
 1822 First Judge of the Court of Common Pleas  
 of said County being under the authority of said  
 State and duly commissioned and sworn and I do further  
 certify that Nathaniel Hall Esquire before whom the second  
 preceding affidavit was sworn and by whom the certificate  
 hereunder written was made was on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of May  
 1822 and likewise on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of October 1822 Justice  
 of the Peace for said County duly qualified and acting under  
 the authority of said State and I do further certify that

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Under Myself & Signer before whom the Oath preceding  
 affidavit was sworn was on the 24th day of August 1822  
 a Commissioner appointed to perform the duties of a Justice  
 of the Supreme Court of the State of New York duly sworn and  
 sworn & sworn and acting under the authority of said  
 State and also under and in full view acquainted with  
 the several contents of the said Anthony Nathaniel's under  
 instructions and do hereby believe that the signatories of the  
 said Anthony Nathaniel's under signed to the respective  
 contents & articles mentioned in this certificate are the  
 respective handwriting in the said Anthony Nathaniel's  
 under & N. Nathaniel's under & have by me set my hand  
 and affixed the seal of the said court this 5th day of Septem-  
 ber 1822.

W. D. Hallist

State of New York  
Treasurer's Office      Albany May 9<sup>th</sup> 1822

I John C. Van Dyke Secretary of State for the said State do hereby certify that by the Books of this Office it appears that Robert Showeet was Captain and Captain Major in the Continental Army during the Revolutionary war as he is mentioned in the Statement transmitted by Colonel John Adams to the United States Senate of said Statement which is filed in this Office in accordance with the order of the Senate of said Government bearing date the 17<sup>th</sup> of January 1790 and approved in Council the 27<sup>th</sup> of the said month of January 1790 and approved in Council the 27<sup>th</sup> of the said month of January 1790

I have under my hand and seal of this Office this 9<sup>th</sup> day of May 1822.  
J. VAN DYKE  
Secretary of State

David Carswell's  
Oration to  
Congress

Nov. 29. 1822  
Rep. to Com. Mil. Pensions  
May 17. 1824  
Report of - to the  
Nov. 27. 1824  
Apr. 27. 1828  
Bills reported &c. 211.

Grants

Decem. 5, 1828.  
Rep. to Com. on Mil. Pensions,  
Dec. 16. 1829  
Rep. to Com. Mil. Pensions  
Capt. ~~Thurston~~ Company  
Presum. ~~1828~~ 1827

Wanted Date

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To the Honorable the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled -

The Petition of David Carswell of the town of Fort Edward in the County of Washington and State of New York.

Respectfully sheweth, That your Petitioner entered into the service of the United States on the Continental establishment on the sixth day of October one thousand seven hundred and eighty seven in a recruitment of the United States upon the State of New York to furnish a certain number of troops to reinforce the Army of the United States on the northern frontier - and on the same day joined the company commanded by Capt. Ardel Sherwood in Colonel Lewis' Dierbois' regiment, which company was at that time stationed at Fort Ann in the State of New York -

That on the tenth day of October one thousand seven hundred and eighty the said Captain Sherwood and the whole of his company (if your Petitioner were one) were taken prisoner by a body of the enemy consisting of about eleven hundred, commanded by Major Carter - That your Petitioner was delivered to the charge of the party and by them conveyed to Montreal in the province of Lower Canada and there put in close confinement -

That in due following your Petitioner effected his escape from the prison at Montreal and after enduring for six days the extremes of fatigue, suffering and privation in the wild woods was retaken by a scouting party of the enemy and again taken Montreal where he was loaded with irons and again cast into prison in which situation he remained for six months during which time he was severely attacked with the scurvy from which disease, unwholesome provisions, bad air, the confinement of his limbs with the irons & other cruelties he suffered all that human nature is capable of enduring -

That at the expiration of six months from his re-imprisonment

at Montreal he was removed to prison Island fifty miles above Mon-  
 treal where he continued in close confinement until the tenth of  
 June one thousand seven hundred and eighty two when he was  
 released on parole. That during his removal to Prison Island and  
 his confinement at that place he had neither shoes nor stockings &  
 was almost wholly destitute of other clothing enduring the severity  
 of a Canadian winter almost in a state of nakedness.

That your Petitioner was imprisoned as aforesaid for one year  
 and eight months and in consequence of the severity of his treatment  
 the decaying and other diseases which he contracted from want of  
 fresh air, exercise and wholesome food his constitution became  
 broken down and so materially impaired and affected as greatly  
 to impair the use of his limbs which nevertheless he finds increasing  
 with his age and that for many years past he has been incapable  
 of bodily labor. That your Petitioner is in various & urgent  
 circumstances and stands in great need of the assistance of his  
 Country for support.

And your Petitioner further sheweth that fondly hoping that his  
 case came within the provisions of the act of Congress of the 18<sup>th</sup>  
 March 1818 he presented evidence of his enlistment & services herein  
 before stated & transmitted the same to the war department in order  
 to obtain the benefit of the provisions of said act. but had the mis-  
 fortune to receive for answer to his application that his case did not  
 come within the provisions of the said act. That being taken prisoner  
 and suffering in captivity for eighteen months did not entitle him to  
 the bounty of his Country granted to the soldiers of the revolution by  
 this said act. That a liberal construction had been and would be given  
 to the said act and that nine months actual service would be deemed  
 to entitle to a pension. Your Petitioner is therefore compelled herein to  
 spend the residue of his life in wretchedness and want or to apply to  
 you for a subsidy and humbly request that you will take

his hard case into consideration and extend to him a share of that bounty which has been so liberally bestowed on the soldiers of the Revolution.

Wherefore Your Petitioner most respectfully solicits that Your Hon<sup>ble</sup> a body will on an examination of his case be pleased to grant him some assistance to alleviate his sufferings that he may be enabled to spend the short evening of his days in the grateful recollection of his Country's liberality, munificence and Justice.

And your Petitioner will ever pray &c

David Casswell

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penitence, Jan. 1828  
at 88 rue Mont  
aut de May 1891  
Ress. Clair  
Pithore Agency

— M. B. Bartley  
H. R.  
Dec. 12, 1830

A.

State of Ohio }  
Muskegon County }

Washington Van Rensselaer

Be it known, that before me,  
Justice of the Peace in and for the county aforesaid, personally appeared  
David Caswell and made oath, in due form of law,  
that he is the identical David Caswell named in

~~an original certificate in his possession, of which I certify the following~~  
act of Congress passed on the  
twentieth day of May 1830.

~~Here insert a copy of the certificate of appointment~~

that he is entitled to a pension of (\*) Eight dollars per month, on  
account of wounds and disabilities received, or of services rendered in the  
United States, during the American War; that he served in Captain  
Abiel Sherwood's company of Ohio in the  
1st Dubois' regiment; that he now resides in Muskegon County Ohio  
and has resided there for the space of three years past; and that  
previous thereto, he resided in Balem Washington County  
the State of New York

Sworn and subscribed this  
19 day of Novemr 1830  
before me.

David Caswell

Washington Van Rensselaer, J. P.  
Cadyfield townships, Ohio.

State of Ohio  
 Auditor General  
 Clerk's Office, Norwalk, Jan 23<sup>rd</sup> 1820  
 I David Gibbs Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas in and for said County do hereby certify that  
 Charles Van Hook is a lawful Justice of the Peace in and for  
 said County duly commissioned & sworn & that the  
 signature of the within Certificates purporting to  
 be his is genuine. In testimony whereof I  
 have hereunto set my hand & affixed the Seal of said County at  
 Norwalk the day & year above written.

3

Memorial of David  
Caswell - to Congress

3

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be a memorial or petition.]*

*[Faint handwritten text visible on the right edge of the page, likely from an adjacent page.]*

The Honorable being one of the numerous Soldiers, the resolution said many (as in his application to obtain the relief intended to be granted by the Pension act to the unfortunate and injured of this class, asks leave most respectfully to represent, that in the year 1780 Congress passed an act requiring the State of New York to raise a certain number of troops to enforce the Union of the United States, and guard the Northern frontier against the incursions of the enemy; That under that law, the subscribers, liable to bear arms of said year Memorialist was one) were classed in such manner that each class furnished one man; The Officers were appointed by Council of Appointment of said State to take command of said troops; That your Memorialist turned out and enlisted from the class to which he belonged and was thereupon placed in Capt. Adiel Sherwood's Company, then stationed at Fort Anne in said State, and made a part of Col. Gribb's Regiment in the Continental line; That in the Month of October following, the Enemy, drew down from Canada, a large party of troops to ravage and destroy the province; That in the prosecution of that object, they surrounded the fort, and compelled us to surrender to their superior force. Your Memorialist with the rest of the troops, was thereupon taken prisoner to Montreal, and there thrown into a cold desolate prison, where we remained in close confinement, almost perishing with cold & hunger during the ensuing winter. Through the following summer the sufferings of your Memorialist, from the filthy stench of the prison, from darkness, & from the want of necessary food & medicine, were doubtless less insupportable than those of the winter. In this wretched situation your Memorialist was held in close confinement, for nearly two years, until the 10th of June 1782. Six months of the above time your Memorialist lay in irons, for attempting to make his escape. During the whole of this period, confined in a loathsome stonied cell, loaded down with irons, distant from his friends, deprived of wholesome food, oppressed by cruel enemies, and almost despairing of the hope of deliverance - the bodily & mental sufferings of your Memorialist may very truly & correctly be conceived to be beyond the power of human language to describe. Many of his wretched companions died in prison, being unable to sustain life in such a state of misery & privation. At length, after suffering all the hardships & miseries, that an implacable and merciless enemy could inflict, your Memorialist was fortunately exchanged on the 10th of June 1782, and returned once more to his family & friends; but he returned with his health & constitution so completely broken up & impaired, that he could never regain his former strength. His limbs had become so deeply affected and injured by the Scourge, that he has never since been able to perform any very little labor, and for more than twenty years past he has been a cripple and almost helpless. From these causes, and other misfortunes, resulting from them, that have attended him, your Memorialist has been defeated in every attempt to acquire a competency with which to rescue his declining years from misery; & compelled through life, to remain in a perpetual state of dependence and want. The above statement of fact, is not in the least exaggerated. The papers now on file in the Office of the Secretary of War, among which are the Affidavits of the Officers, under whom <sup>your Memorialist</sup> served, & others with whom he was taken prisoner (to which he begs leave to refer your honorable body) will fully & amply shew, that the above statement of his captivity & sufferings, of his ruined constitution & consequent inability, (with the utmost economy) to lay up the means necessary to support him in his old age, is strictly true. Unwilling, however,



Mr. Davis Counsel furnished to me at the last session of  
 Congress two declarations or sets of papers for obtaining a pension,  
 one set had been presented immediately after the passage of  
 the pension law, but had been returned with objections, & the  
 other set was made out last year when the application stated  
 that he "suffered in the continental service" was taken prisoner  
 for thirteen years or more in Prison - the Jury of State also  
 certified that the Acts on which Mr. C. served was in the  
 line of Continental Service on presenting this application Mr.  
 J. Edwards sent me a Pension certificate for Mr. C.  
 - by direction of Mr. Caswell if I furnished with the  
 new papers on getting this certificate, then I was also to  
 present the old papers for the purpose of getting the  
 retrospective allowance of Pension I did not wait to the  
 office of Mr. Edwards, but to have the facts, who told  
 me to return the pension certificate and he would  
 procure a new one embracing the allowance desired -  
 but the next day he wrote me that Mr. C. was  
 struck from the pension roll that on examining  
 the old papers Mr. C. had testified that he had only  
 for three months only was taken prisoner & which fact  
 was omitted on the new papers & had been overlooked by  
 Mr. Edwards - I then took back the declarations and  
 carried them to the Jury of War, stated to him the

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Harkness in Mr. C's case and requested the Secy to examine  
 and if possible to give Mr. C a certificate - The Secy took  
 them forward then "a case of great merit" and said if  
 possible he should issue a certificate - in a day or two  
 Mr. Calhoun wrote me he had examined the papers, "that  
 according to the letter spirit of the pension law and the  
 rules of evidence established in that respect, Mr. Casswell  
 could not be placed on the pension roll - the papers  
 were now returned to me - but most probably are now in the  
 office of the Secy of War

W. D. Patterson

July 13 1864

Still in the office of Mr. Edwards - but in the office  
 of the Secy of War

I have always thought that if the Secy of War would examine  
 Mr. C's case conscientiously and separately from those bearing some  
 family analogy, he would not refuse a certificate. He has  
 I know of right, but the great multiplicity of cases - other  
 public coming upon him has little time to deliberate upon individual  
 - not cases



State of Ohio  
County of Erie

Personally appeared

before the undersigned, Messrs. [names],  
one of the Justices of the Court of  
Common Pleas sitting in and for the  
County of Erie and in the State of Ohio  
on this the twenty eighth day of December  
in the year one thousand eight hundred and  
eighty seven, Martha Cardwell, who and  
first being duly sworn according to Law  
testified and said that she is the widow  
of David Cardwell deceased. That she  
was born on the 6th day of September  
1809. That she was married to the said  
David Cardwell on the 12th day of March  
1834. That to her knowledge he had  
been a Soldier of the Revolutionary war -  
that during his life time he was a  
pensioner for his Revolutionary services  
that he was a private in the company  
of Capt. Sherwood in the regiment com-  
manded by Col. Dubois. The said David  
Cardwell died on the 26th July, 1844.

And this petitioner further said that  
she has learned to verify in the prosecution  
of this petition to the papers already filed by

do and your petition will say pray

Martha Dowell

deposed to and subscribed before me this 26<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1845

Wm. Farnell  
Judge of the Court of Pleas

This certifies that I Wm. Farnell one of the Judges of the Court of Pleas of One county Ohio - am well acquainted with the above signed Martha Dowell. She has from age and infirmity been convinced to her mind is so at the present and at the last session of Court was so infirm that she could not have appeared in open court to take the above oath regarding her obtaining pensions -

Wm. Farnell  
Judge  
Dec. 26. 1845.

The State of Ohio  
 Civil County of }  
 I, John Harper Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas within and for said County do hereby certify that the said above named is at this time and for more than five years last past has been one of the separate Judges of the Court of Common Pleas within and for said County of said State of Ohio duly Commissioned and qualified and that the official signature of the said above named on the other part of this sheet is true and genuine and that payment and costs is due and ought to be given to his official order in testimony whereof I hereunto subscribe my name and affix the seal of said Court at Cincinnati this 27<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1825  
 John Harper Clerk

I, William Parwell by the power  
 do hereby certify that the original of the family records  
 establishing the fact that David Condit  
 and Martha Condit were married on the  
 11<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1787 - and I further  
 certify that these papers are the original  
 copies as before said and that they are the  
 family records -  
 Wm Parwell

Seem to me subscribed this 27<sup>th</sup> day  
 Dec. 1825 before me. David Powers  
 Notary Public

State of Ohio  
 Civil County of [unclear] On this [unclear] day of [unclear] 1848  
 personally appeared before me [unclear] a Justice of the Peace in and for said County, the said  
 [unclear] a resident of Sandusky City in the County of [unclear] &  
 State of Ohio, aged [unclear] years who being first duly  
 sworn according to law doth on his oath make the  
 following declaration in order to obtain the benefits  
 of the provision made by the Act of the 1st of [unclear]  
 the 2<sup>d</sup> of February 1848, granting pensions to Widows of  
 persons who served during the Revolutionary War.

That she is the Widow of [unclear] who  
 was a Private in Captain [unclear]'s Company of Colonel  
 Dubois's Regiment in the Army of the Revolution  
 and that she received a Pension of [unclear] dollars a  
 year under the Act of 17<sup>th</sup> June 1840.

The further  
 declares that she is still a Widow. Witness my hand  
 and subscribed in the day and year  
 above written.

Before me  
 [unclear]

State of Ohio  
 Erie County ss. I Rice Harper Clerk of the Court  
 of Common Pleas within and for said  
 County, do hereby certify that John W. Brown is  
 at this time a qualified Magistrate, within and for said  
 County of Erie, and State of Ohio, duly  
 commissioned and qualified as such, and  
 that the official signature of the said  
 John W. Brown on the other side of  
 this sheet is true and genuine, and  
 that full faith and credit is  
 given and ought to be given to his official acts &  
 testimony, which I promise solemnly my name  
 and office the Seal of said County at Sandusky City  
 this Thirtieth (30th) day of December 1844.  
 Rice Harper Clerk

J. L. Edwards Esq. will please forward my  
 papers to W. H. Miller Sandusky City Erie County Ohio  
 and parcel other papers  
 Sandusky City 13. July. }  
 1849. } Martha Casswell

Mr. M. Root

Andover June 25<sup>th</sup> 1811

Dear Sir

Yours of 11<sup>th</sup> comes to hand in  
 due season you will find enclosed the affidavit of  
 James Simpson with the attestation for satisfaction of the  
 year in which said & Robert were married. Let  
 Mr. Simpson in the present case of the worth of said  
 James that same it took place in the month of August 1789  
 in which & Robert was married in August of the year  
 1789 on the 20<sup>th</sup> of May 1789

Yours &c. Nathl. Eastman

(P)

14th of August  
Dear Sir

I have accordingly in your favour received the  
claim of David Caldwell in payment of account of his  
services. According to the usual mode of computation, which  
is the most proper, it amounts to £100.00. I have accordingly  
paid the same to him in full. I have not  
seen the same account. I cannot consistently with the regulations  
of the office, attend the claim. I regret that I cannot see the  
account, but I think that all have been paid in full. The only  
objection which would appear to me, is in relation to the  
by an act of Congress.

I am respectfully  
Yours most truly  
J. C. Calhoun

C. A. Calhoun,  
"House of Representatives"

806  
in  
of the  
C. A.  
1828  
March 1, 1828

War Department  
Room 1700  
19th March 1884

Sir,

Since the receipt of Mr. Pithers note a further search has been made for the papers in the case of David Daviswell, and they have been found. They are herewith enclosed. I will thank you to sign the enclosed receipt and return it to me.

I am, respectfully,  
Yr Obedt Servt  
W. L. Edwards

Gen. H. S. Marshdale,  
House of Reps



Dr Carmel  
Chas Hill  
1878 per copy

13.25.00.

Chas Hill  
1878



Feb 7<sup>th</sup> 1828

Dear Sir

I wrote some months since asking  
 such information as you possessed relative  
 to the claim of Mr David Bannell of  
 Vernon county Ohio for "redemption  
 services". Mr Bannell is now a prisoner  
 but from some cause not now remembered his  
 name was not placed on the prison roll  
 a few years since. I wish to make an ap-  
 plication for his arranges and that therefore  
 require the evidence on which his claim is justify-  
 ed and the cause or reason why his original  
 application to be placed on the Prison roll was  
 rejected so as to place this case in a proper point  
 of view before the Committee of Parole and  
 some to which it has been referred.

Respectfully

Wm. H. Burdette

Wm. L. Edwards  
 Commissioner of Prisons

(87)

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James Carverwell

is a peculiar case. In the Spring  
 of the year 1780 certain laws were  
 raised by Dr. Galt to re-empower the  
 N. S. Army - The inhabitants subject  
 to laws were closed & each  
 oblig'd to furnish a man. It fell to  
 the lot of Carverwell's brother to go in  
 a company commanded by Capt. Josiah  
 Sherwood in the Reg. of Col. Dubois.

Some time after this petitioners  
 father was taken sick. The presence  
 of the brother was necessary - petitioners  
 went for him - procured his discharge  
 & enlisted in his place. He was then  
 at Fort Mifflin - on the 10th of October  
 following the Fort was attacked by  
 British troops and Indians - and was  
 surrendered and petitioners was taken a  
 prisoner & remained one year & ~~some~~  
 8 months in Canada. His sufferings  
 have been such as would also not  
 exceed belief were they not substantiated  
 by others. - Palsy & small pox  
 old sickness & imprisonment & chain increased  
 the lot of his imprisonment. To answer all



Washington, D.C.  
Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1895

Sir

I herewith enclose the enclosed application of Martin Caswell, for a revolutionary pension as the widow of David Caswell, dec'd. I believe it to be made out according to the law and instructions and at the same time wish to refer to the evidence already on file in the case.

Very attention and reply with much oblige  
Yours obedient servant  
John P. Fitzgerald

John J. Edwards  
Room 200  
W. Washington  
D.C.

P.S. If the enclosed family record can be withdrawn from the files the family of Mr. Caswell would be happy to review and preserve it.

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J. L.

London July 21. 1844

I wish to enquire of you for how long  
a time David Casswell is indebted upon the 1800 for  
revolutionary services. Mr Casswell is now deceased  
he was formerly the post master at this place & also  
drew a revolutionary pension during his lifetime. He  
never has before applied for a pension.

I would be very much obliged to you  
if you would forward me, if in your power, a copy  
of the act of April 30<sup>th</sup> 1844.

Another Casswell is the widow of the  
deceased David Casswell, all of which she bears  
proof. The said David was a private in Capt  
Merrill's company of Col Dubois's regiment in the  
Army of the Revolution. He died in the 21<sup>st</sup> of  
February 1844.

please give me any information  
you can consistently also forward a copy of  
the act above mentioned to this place, as  
I have resigned my residence from Warren  
& Sandusky.

Very Respectfully  
your obedient servant

John W. Benson

J. L. Edwards Esq  
Council of Sandusky

81

10 12 178

Martha Carstun

Widow of David  
Chen

died 7 July 1838

Rebecca - husband

died 26 July 1844



(D)

Landmark City Ohio  
11th May 1875

Dear Sir  
I herewith send you the papers in relation  
to the proof of Mintha Cassatt's claim to  
pension as the widow of David Cassatt  
also the proof of the marriage in the  
Archdiocese copy from the family records  
as well as other testimony of the said Mintha  
being the widow of the said David  
Cassatt, which I hope will be  
satisfactory

Yours Respectfully  
John V. Ingrosser

Ben J. Edwards  
Com. of Pensions

91

10

Hon J. L. Edwards  
Commissioner of Pensions  
Washington D. C.

10/15/10  
J. L. Edwards

Sanbury City this  
September 13. 1848.

Sir

I send you some few weeks since this  
application and papers to sustain the name of  
"Revolutionary" awarded to David Eastman as  
a revolutionary soldier and during the latter  
part of his life time a revolutionary and more  
as I have heard nothing from you respecting  
them and as irregularities and mismanagements  
might be met of unimportant occurrences they  
have to be given up if the same have been  
surrendered and what, if any, action has been  
had upon them? —

Very Respectfully,  
Yours all most  
John P. Ingersoll

Gen. Edwards Esq  
Comd. of Gen. Ins  
Washington

Ha. 1

(93)

Sandusky City, Ohio  
January 26. 1846.

Sir:

I am informed through Mr. E. L. Thomas  
of this place in Washington City that the  
records of the pension office do not contain any further  
testimony in relation to the claim of Amos Lawrence  
widow of David Russell S. D. for a Revolutionary  
pension. Since the testimony on this point  
by me last August - I think I have stated that  
according to your instructions I forwarded to you  
the additional application of S. M. Weather taken before  
a Justice of the Court of the County of Seneca for this  
County together with the original family records  
of the marriage of the said Weather & David  
with other testimony relative thereto some time  
towards the close of last month. My remembrance  
not being now at hand, I can not say the precise  
days but I am certain of putting them all in  
the P. O. at Sandusky City - the family  
records which were the most material of course if  
lost or mislaid, can not be again obtained.

I would be happy to hear, if the papers referred  
to, can not be found, any information which  
according to the regulations of the pension  
office may with propriety be imparted - an  
early reply will much oblige

Yours Respectfully

John W. Ingersoll

Hon. J. S. Edwards  
Comr. of Pensions  
Washington City

*[Faint handwritten text]*

W. Cole  
file his  
receipts with  
his <sup>business</sup> papers

Dep't of Comm. & Relations  
Dept. of the Interior  
April 9/1915

San Francisco, Calif. C.  
March 21/49  
W. H. Smith

In response to yours  
Cardinal's application  
for a Pension. Herewith

Ch. L. C. 4512  
act Feb.

480  
Referred to Comm. of Pension  
Sept. 16. 1849  
Office of 1849

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter of the 7th of the month. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
 Your obedient servant,  
 J. H. White

(Amsterd. P. City, N. H. White  
 21st Dec. 1847)

U. S. A. Division,

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Geological Survey

Washington, D. C.

October 27, 1916.

Sir:-

Enclosed is your communication of September 26th, 1916, regarding the use of the word "geology" in the title of your report. In reply you request that the word "geology" be changed to "geology and mineralogy" in the title of your report. It is suggested that you will please give attention to this suggestion concerning the change of information.

A special survey has been made of the area and the results are being prepared and will be ready for publication in the near future. Your Bureau has been advised of the results of this survey.

Very respectfully,

Geologist.

Geo. H. Ransome, Jr.,  
1015 St. James Street,  
Washington, D. C.